

# Will Lewis Story

What Will had to say to judges at NCJFCJ conference in San Diego about how poverty associated trauma dilutes the effectiveness of evidence-based practices and programs

## Must Address Physiological Needs for EBP's to be Effective

#### **Self-actualization**

desire to become the most that one can be

#### **Esteem**

respect, self-esteem, status, recognition, strength, freedom

### Love and belonging

friendship, intimacy, family, sense of connection

#### **Safety needs**

personal security, employment, resources, health, property

### Physiological needs

air, water, food, shelter, sleep, clothing, reproduction



There is no such thing as single-issue struggle because we do not live single-issue lives.

-Audre Lorde





### Culture

- ► The shared characteristics of a group
  - ▶ Geography
  - ► Language
  - Social behaviors
  - Art/music
  - ► Values and beliefs
  - **Cuisine**
  - **Customs**



### Cultural Identity

- ► How individuals label themselves and are labeled by others relative to specific groups.
  - Nationality
  - Race
  - Social class
  - **Ethnicity**
  - Gender
  - Profession
  - ► Political
  - ► Religion
  - Sexual identity



### Cultural Identity

- ► The goal of inclusion is to incorporate the power of the diverse experiences, by understanding the cultural identities of your team members.
- Inclusion is about taking into consideration the different lived experiences of those within the organization.



### Cultural Identity

- Cultural Identity are the ways in which people categorize or identify themselves as members of a group.
- Cultural identity could include religion, political party, race, ethnicity, gender, nationality, disability, etc.
- Cultural identity impacts how we define our encounters and interactions with other.



## Why is one's cultural identity so important?

- ▶ It's connected to a sense of belonging.
- It connects a person with a shared set of companionship, principles, or beliefs for living.
- ► Through cultural we connect with others who have the same or similar traditions, values or belief structures.
- ▶ It is the foundation from which our life boundaries are established.



## Why is one's cultural identity so important?

- ► The comfort and security of sameness.
- Cultural diversity is about a group and cultural identity is about the individual.
- Cultural identity impacts how people differences are evaluated.
- In an classroom teachers should support the cultural identities represented in the classroom.



## Why is one's cultural identity so important?

- Culture is about the beliefs, norms, behaviors, values and customs that specific groups embrace as acceptable.
- Identity is about what an individual decides is acceptable and true for them
- Culture Identity then is formed when individuals interpret and incorporate influences from the groups around them into their own identity in order to belong.



## What defines and shapes a person's cultural identity?





## Cultural Identity v. The Dominant Cultural

- A dominant culture is one whose values, language, and ways of behaving are imposed on a subordinate culture or cultures through economic or political power.
- ► The dominant culture is seen by who sets the rules and norms in society or within an organization.



- ► Cultural identity changes over generations:
  - Priorities
  - ► The change in social norms
  - Different experiences
  - **Education**
  - Socioeconomics
  - ► Cultural integration



### Three myths about Cultural Identity

- ► That its fixed. It is dynamic and it evolves as we affiliate with different groups.
- Some of us don't have a cultural identity.
- ▶ That our cultural is mainstream.



## How to deal with a crisis of cultural identity

- Build your awareness of your own cultural identity.
- Consider where your cultural identity might align or misalign with the situation at hand.
  - How has my cultural identity affected my reaction to this situation?
  - Does my cultural identity reflect the person I want to be going forward?
  - If there is conflict with another person, can I look at things from their perspective?
  - What is Cultural Identity and Why is it Important? Exceptional Futures

